



72182.9—
2025
(60352-9:2024)

9

**(IEC 60352-9:2024, Solderless connections —
Part 9: Ultrasonically welded connections —
General requirements, test methods and practical guidance, MOD)**

1 « » (« »)
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2 331 « »

3 28 2025 . 1286-

4 60352-9:2024 « 9. » (IEC 60352-9:2024 «Solderless connections — Part 9: Ultrasonically welded connections — General requirements, test methods and practical guidance», MOD)

48 « 48 « »

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1.5—2012 (3.5).

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29 2015 . 162- « 26 », 1

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(www.rst.gov.ru)

| | | |
|------|-----------------|--------|
| 1 | | 1 |
| 2 | | 1 |
| 3 | | 2 |
| 4 | | 5 |
| 4.1 | | 5 |
| 4.2 | | 5 |
| 5 | | 5 |
| 5.1 | | 5 |
| 5.2 | | 9 |
| 5.3 | | ... 10 |
| 5.4 | | 10 |
| 5.5 | | 12 |
| 5.6 | | 13 |
| 5.7 | | 14 |
| 6 | | 15 |
| 6.1 | | 15 |
| 6.2 | 1 2..... | 15 |
| 6.3 | 1 2..... | 15 |
| 6.4 | ..... | 16 |
| 6.5 | D..... | 17 |
| 7 | ..... | 17 |
| 7.1 | ..... | 17 |
| 7.2 | - | 17 |
| 7.3 | ..... | 21 |
| 7.4 | ..... | 33 |
| 7.5 | ..... | 34 |
| 8. | ..... | 38 |
| 8.1 | ..... | 38 |
| 8.2 | ..... | 38 |
| 8.3 | ..... | 39 |
| 8.4 | ..... | 39 |
| 8.5 | ..... | 39 |
| 8.6 | ..... | 39 |
| 8.7 | , | 40 |
| 9 | ..... | 40 |
| 9.1 | ..... | 40 |
| 9.2 | ..... | 40 |
| 9.3 | ..... | 41 |
| 9.4 | ..... | 41 |
| 10 | ..... | 41 |
| 10.1 | (, . 9.2)..... | 41 |
| 10.2 | (, . 9.3)..... | 42 |
| 10.3 | (, . 9.4)..... | 43 |
| 11 | ()..... | 46 |
| 11.1 | ..... | 46 |
| 11.2 | ..... | 47 |
| 12 | ..... | 47 |
| | () | 52 |
| | () | 52 |
|  | ..... | 54 |
|  | ..... | 57 |

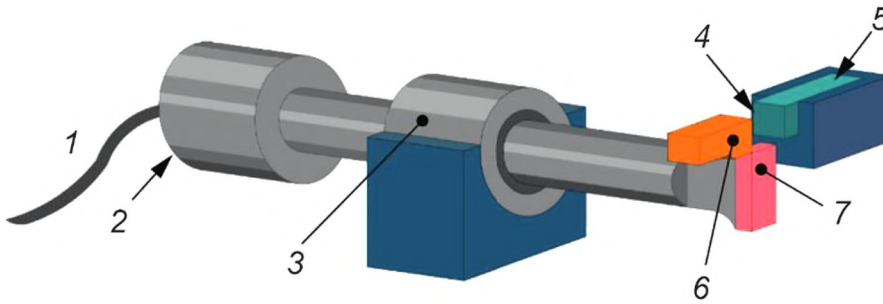
4063.

(ISO)

9 12.

0 — 11,

— (), () () ().



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ;
6 — ; 7 —

1 —

3.3 (ultrasonic generator):

3.4 (ultrasonic converter):

3.5 (sonotrode):

3.6 (vibration booster):

3.7 ; (surface plate; anvil plate):

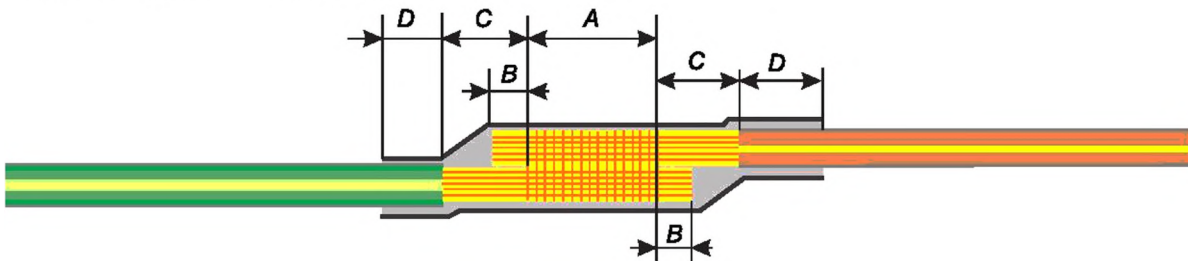
3.8 (ultrasonic side slider):

3.9 (anvil):

3.10 (ultrasonic welding room):

3.11 (ultrasonically welded splice length):

Примечание — См. рисунок 2.

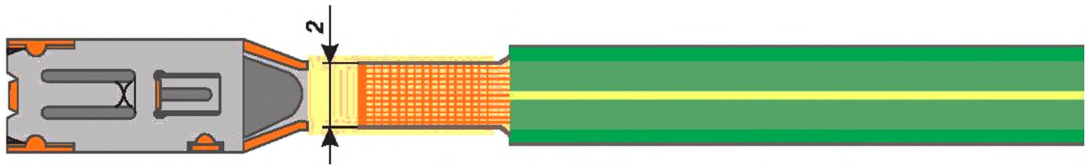


— ; — D — ; — ;

2 —

3.12 (ultrasonic weld width):

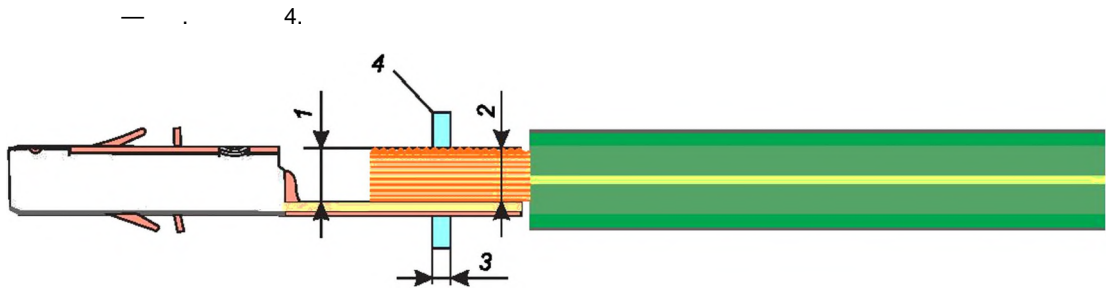
— . 3.



2—
3—

3.13
(. . .).

(ultrasonic weld height):



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4—
4—

3.14

(ultrasonically welded end compaction):

— . . . 5.



5—

3.15

(ultrasonic compaction ratio):

3.16

(ultrasonic weld package):

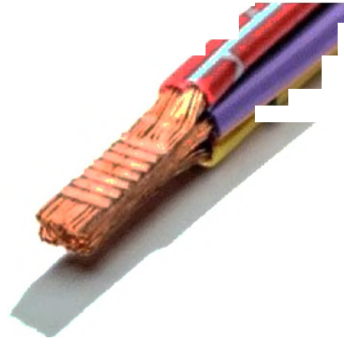
3.17
inline splice):

(ultrasonically welded splice connection):

3.18

(ultrasonically welded end splice):

— . . . 6.



6—

4

4.1

, 5 (6), ((2), (5)
22483).
0,08 200,00 ².
, 2,05 ².

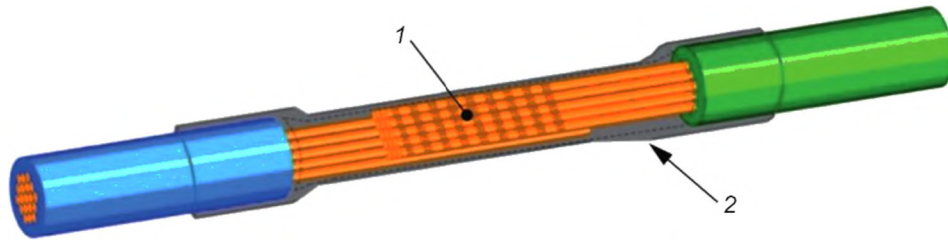
(, 7.3.3. 7.3.5).

4.2

5

5.1

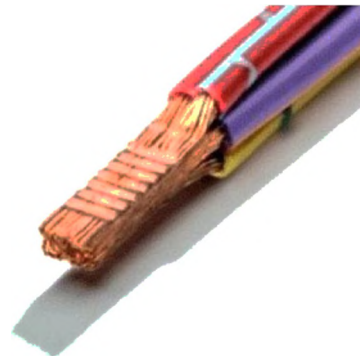
1—16.



1— ; 2—
7—



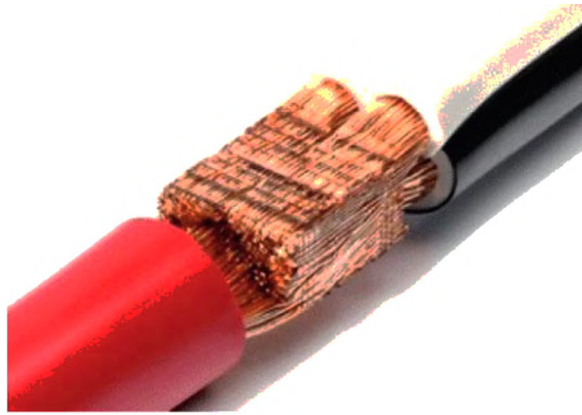
8—



9—



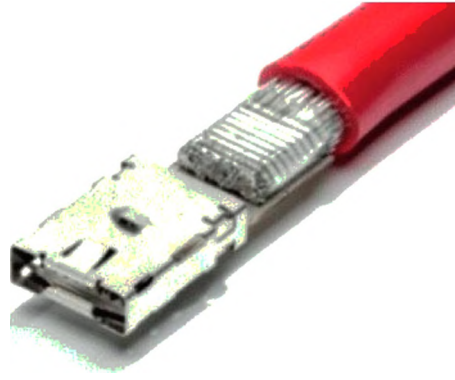
10 —



11 —



12 — 1



13 — 2



14 — 3



15 — 4



16—

5.2

).

7.3.3.

15 °C 35 °C

9 10.

75 %,

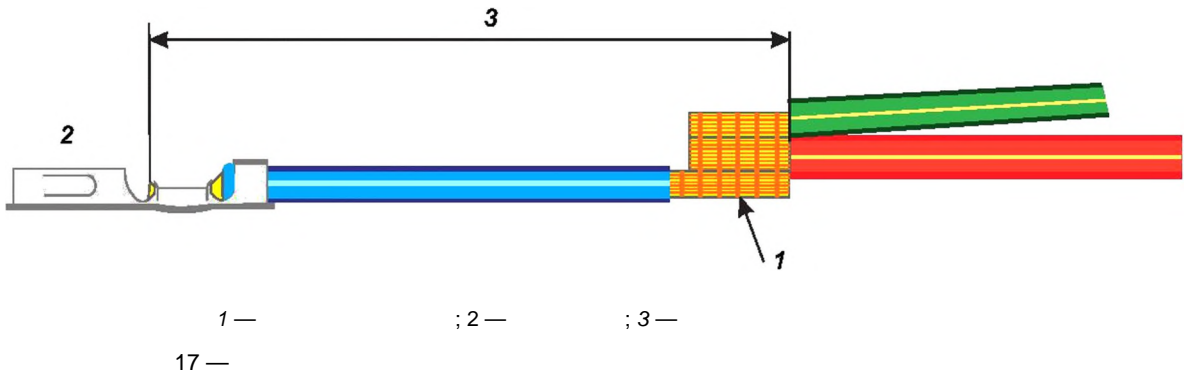
(

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(

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5.3



(. 17),

400

(. 17).

5.4

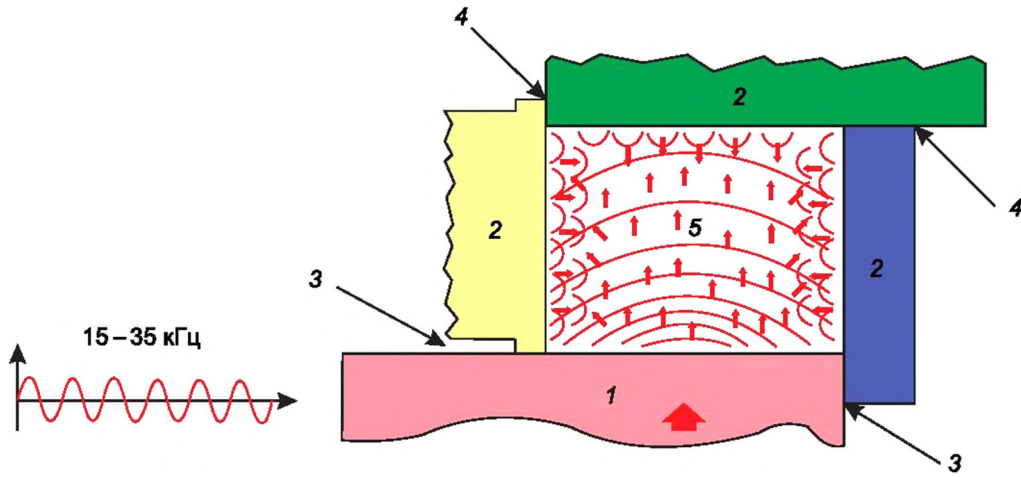
18

7
2

3

4

5.



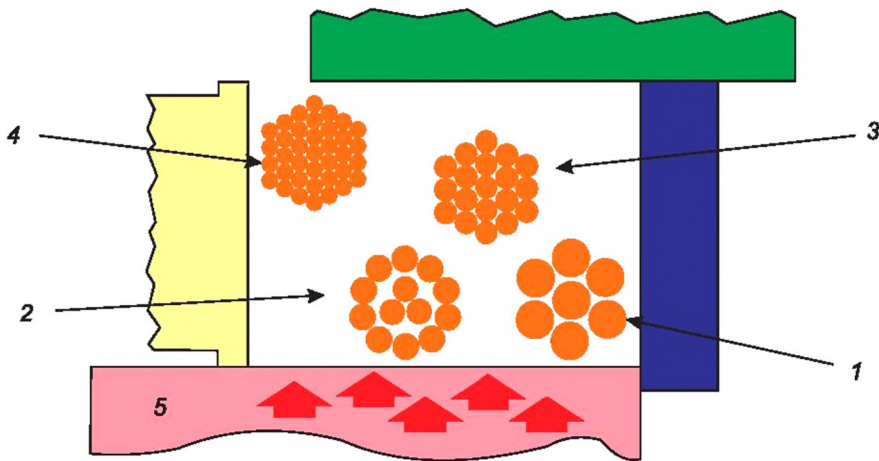
1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —
18 —

19

1, 2, 3,

4.

5



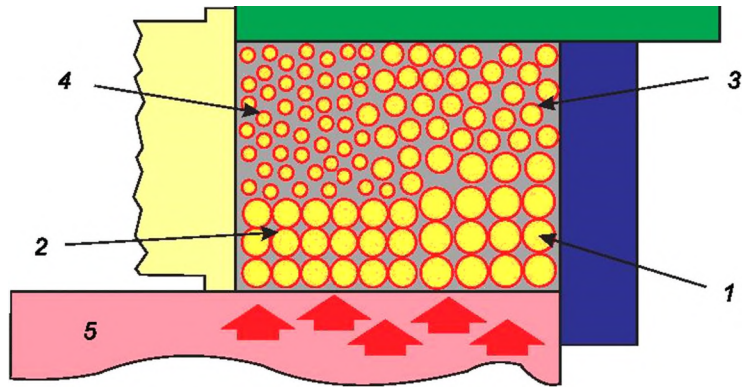
1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ;
4 — ; 5 —

19 —

20

7, 2, 3

5

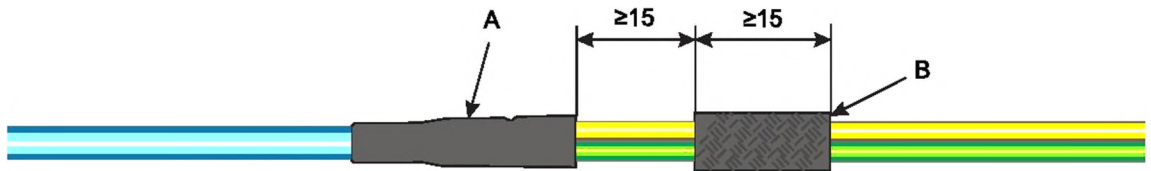


1— ; 2— ; 3— ;
 4— ; 5— ;
 20—
 1
 21.

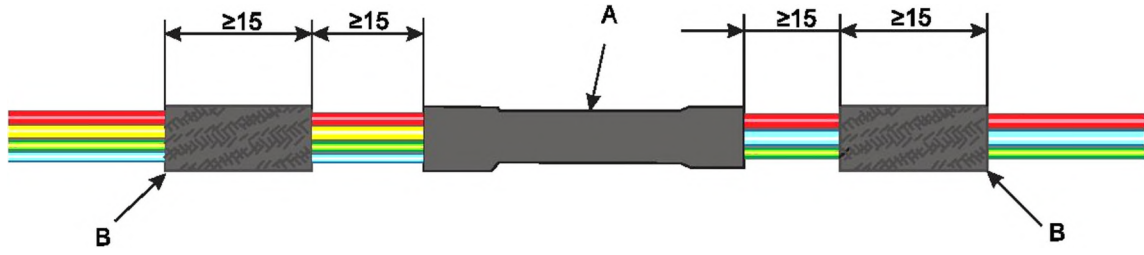
| | $S, \text{ }^2$ | $S < 1$ | $1 < S < 4$ | $4 < S < 10$ | $10 < S < 25$ | $S > 25$ |
|-----------|-----------------|---------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| | * | 5—16 | 5—16 | 7—16 | 10—16 | 10—19 |
| | | >0,5 | <1 | >1 | <1,5 | <2 |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | <5 |
| D | | 3 | 4 | >5 | >8 | >10 |
| * (). 1, | | | | | | |

5.5

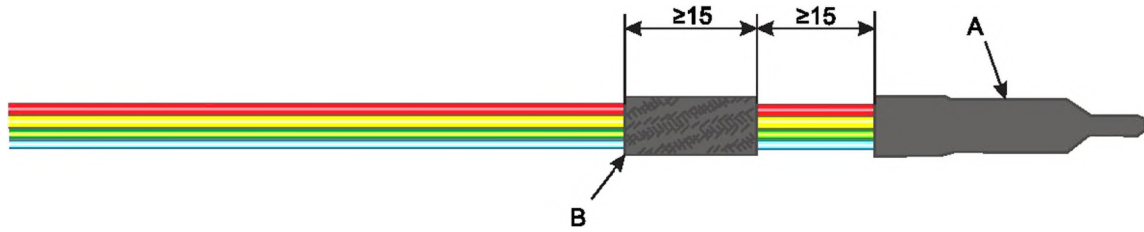
0,35 ² 80 (), 21—23.



1 (). 2,5
 2 2,5 ().
 3 ()
 21—



1
()
2
3 ()
2.5
2.5 ()
2.5
22—



1
()
2
3 ()
2.5
2.5 ()
2.5
23—
()

5.6

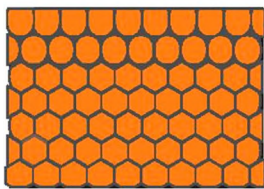
20
2.
0,35², 5 %, 9 % 5²

2—

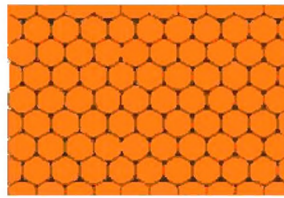
| | |
|--------|------|
| | |
| 5 | 0,35 |
| .5 10 | 0,50 |
| .10 15 | 0,75 |
| .15 20 | 1,00 |
| .20 30 | 1,50 |
| .30 50 | 2,50 |

5.7

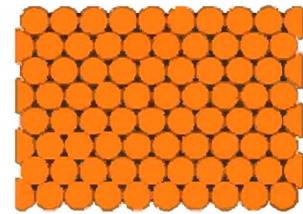
V — 60 % 95 % 120 %, 24
 107 % [24)] 115 % 24
 [24)], 120 % [24)]. 95 %



a)



b)



B)

24 —

25

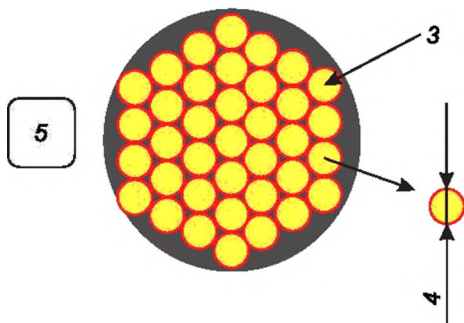
7,

2,

3,

4

5.

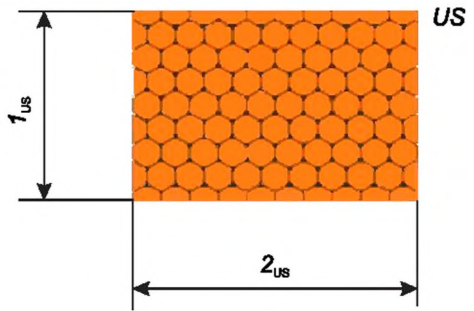


1 —

2 — ;
 5 —

25 —

5



3 —

4 —

;

(1)

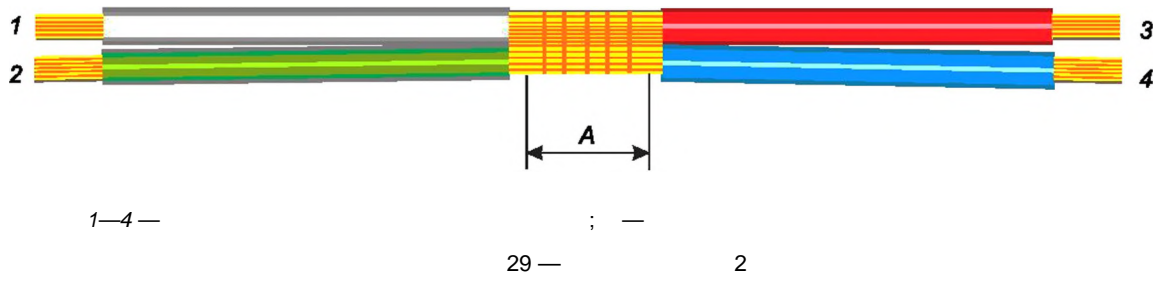
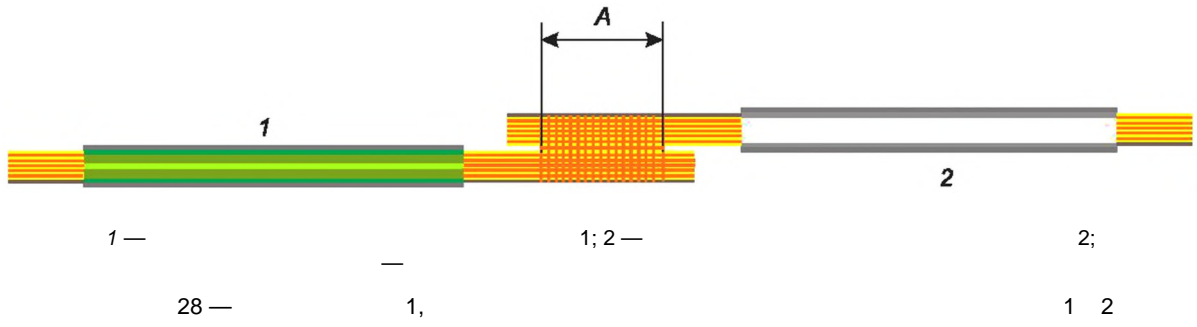
As^,

(1)

5 — ;
 3 — ;
 d_4 —

$$\wedge US = \wedge US' \wedge US'$$

(2)



1 2, 1, 2, 3, 4 (, -
-20). 1 2 (. -
28 29) 200 . , -
, ; -
1 2

6.4

(3 4,
:20, .5.6),

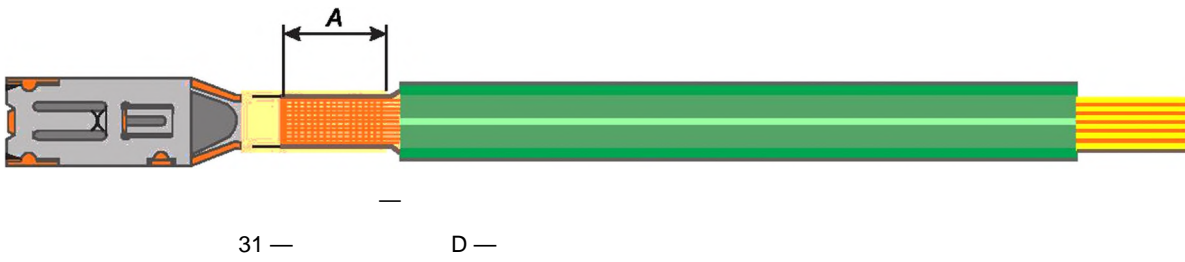


3, 4 — ; ^ —
30 — — 3 4
-20). X, : 1, 2, 3, 4 (, -
30). 200 (. -
, ; -
, ; -

6.5

D

D (. 31)



7

7.1

7.1.1

28381. : 86 106 15 °C 35 °C, 25 % 75 %

7.1.2

24 28381.

7.1.3

1—2

7.2

7.2.1

28381 (1 1b).

7.2.2

(-)

3

3—

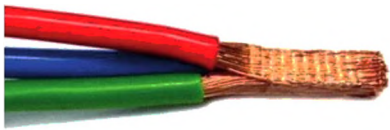
| | | |
|-------------|-------|------|
| | 2 | * |
| > 5 | 1,5 | 1,75 |
| 0,75 < 1,5 | 1,5 — | 4 |
| 0,35 < 0,75 | — 7,5 | |
| 0,08 < 0,35 | | 20 |
| * | | |

7.2.3

28381 (1).
 28381 (1b).
 1, 2 .
 (. 7.2.3) -
 5.7 (. 23 24), -
 (1), (2) (3). () -
 (4 5.

4—

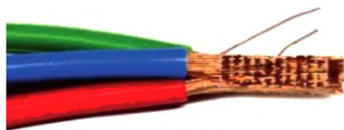
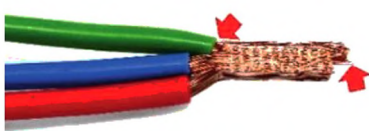
| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|



5—



б)



д)



7.2.4

28381 (1).
 28381 (1).
 D.

(. 7.2.3)

32,

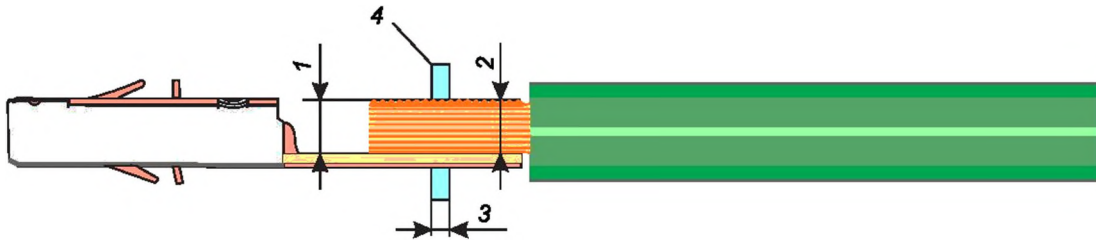
5.7, 24 25, 2 (1), (2) (3).
 (. 32, 2)
 (.).
 (. 32, 7)

(. 32, 4)

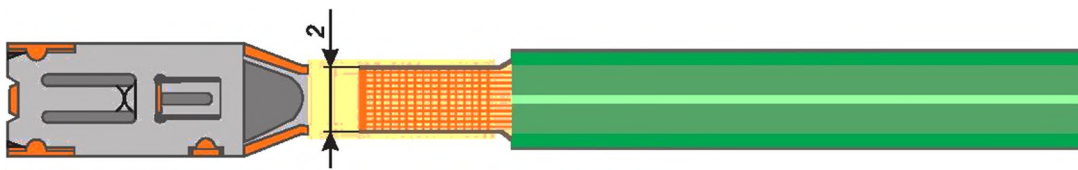
(. 32,

3)

33.



1— ; 2— ;
 3— ; 4—
 32—



2—
 33—

6 7.

6—

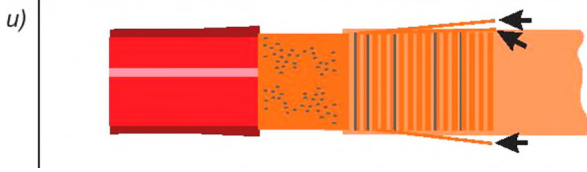
| | | | |
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|) | | : | |
|) | | : | - |

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|) | “ ” | : | |
|) | | : | |
|) | 0 4 | | |
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|) | «1 | 3% | |
|) | | | |
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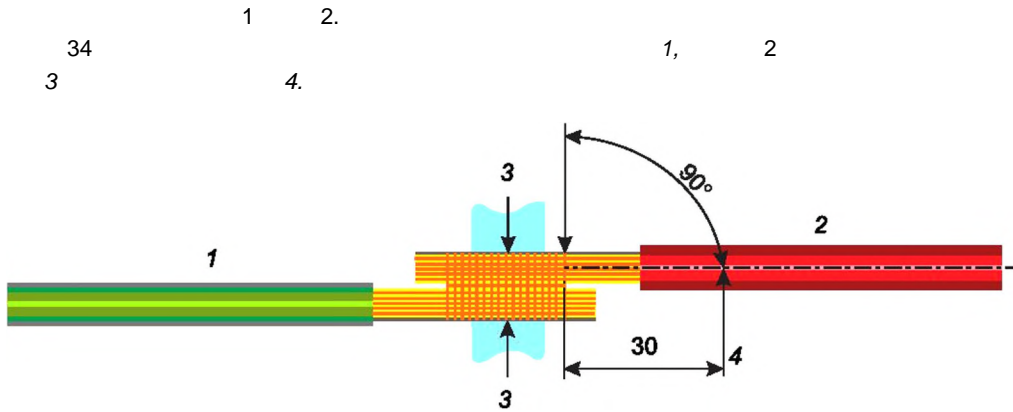
7

Рисунок



7.3

7.3.1



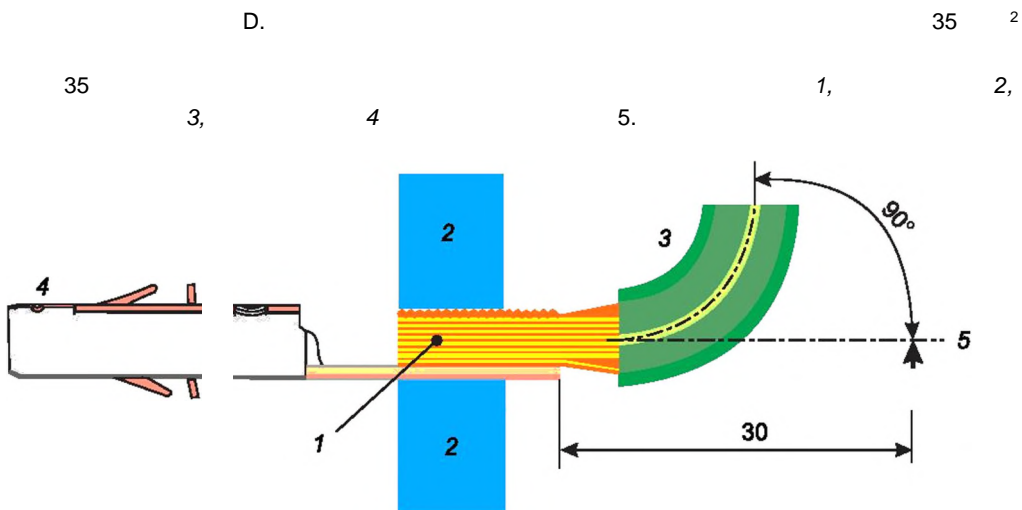
1,2 — ; 3 — ; 4 —

34 —

90°,

30

7.3.2



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —

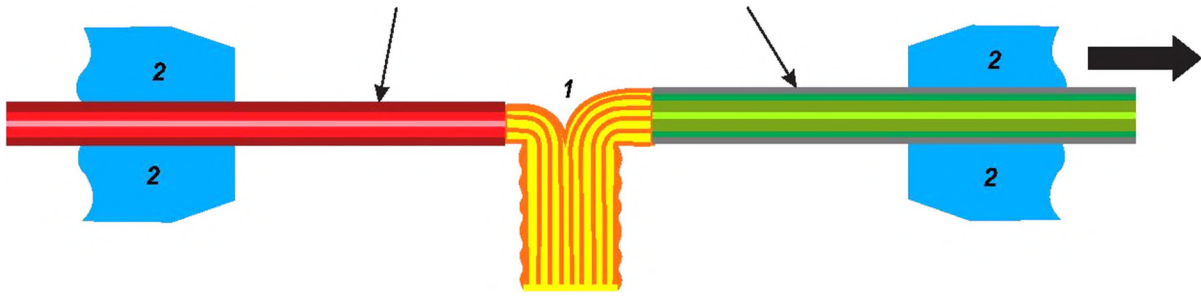
35 —

90°

30

7.3.3

36.



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4— 2
36—

(. 4 5).
: (50 ± 5) / .

8—

| | 2 | AWG | |
|-------|---|-----|-----|
| 0,08 | | 28 | 4 |
| 0,15 | | 26 | 5 |
| 0,35 | | 22 | 12 |
| 0,50 | | 21 | 15 |
| 0,60 | | 20 | 18 |
| 0,75 | | 19 | 23 |
| 1,00 | | 18 | 35 |
| 1,50 | | 16 | 45 |
| 2,00 | | 14 | 58 |
| 2,50 | | 13 | 70 |
| 4,00 | | 12 | 100 |
| 6,00 | | 10 | 130 |
| 10,00 | | 8 | 150 |
| 12,00 | | 7 | 200 |

8

| | AWG | |
|--------|-----|------|
| 14,00 | 6 | 240 |
| 16,00 | 5 | 270 |
| 20,00 | — | 330 |
| 25,00 | 4 | 410 |
| 35,00 | 3 | 570 |
| 40,00 | 2 | 650 |
| 50,00 | 1 | 800 |
| 70,00 | 0 | 1100 |
| 85,00 | 2/0 | 1300 |
| 95,00 | 3/0 | 1500 |
| 110,00 | — | 1750 |
| 120,00 | 4/0 | 1900 |
| 150,00 | 250 | 2400 |
| 160,00 | 300 | 2500 |
| 200,00 | 400 | 3200 |

9 —

| | AWG | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| 2,5 | 13 | 40 |
| 4,0 | 12 | 48 |
| 6,0 | 10 | 52 |
| 10,0 | 8 | 56 |
| 12,0 | 7 | 60 |
| 14,0 | 6 | 65 |
| 16,0 | 5 | 70 |
| 20,0 | — | 77 |
| 25,0 | 4 | 90 |
| 35,0 | 3 | 100 |
| 40,0 | 2 | 116 |
| 50,0 | 1 | 135 |
| 70,0 | 0 | 175 |
| 85,0 | 2/0 | 200 |
| 95,0 | 3/0 | 222 |
| 110,0 | — | 250 |
| 120,0 | 4/0 | 270 |

9

| | AWG | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| 150,0 | 250 | 330 |
| 160,0 | 300 | 350 |
| 200,0 | 400 | 430 |

(—)

8 9,

7.3.4

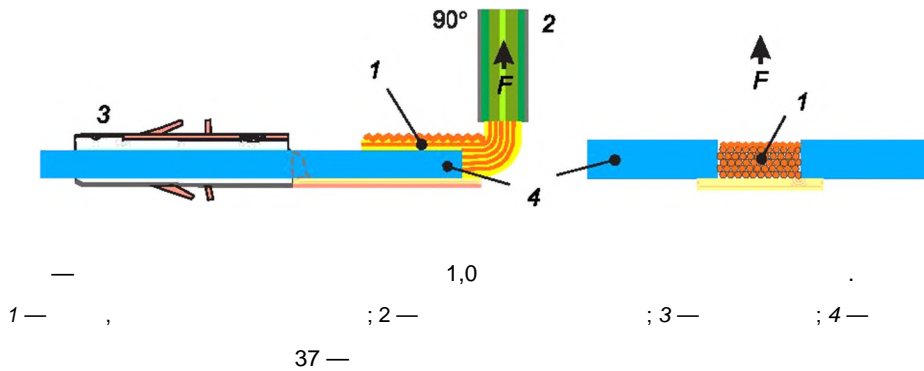
D.

37.

35 2 -

(50 ± 5) /

10 11.



10—

| | AWG | |
|------|-----|----|
| 0,08 | 28 | 3 |
| 0,22 | 24 | 10 |
| 0,35 | 22 | 11 |
| 0,50 | 21 | 17 |
| 0,60 | 20 | 18 |
| 0,75 | 19 | 24 |
| 1,00 | 18 | 34 |
| 1,50 | 16 | 45 |
| 2,00 | 14 | 50 |
| 2,50 | 13 | 55 |

10

| 2 | AWG | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| 4,00 | 12 | 70 |
| 6,00 | 10 | 75 |
| 10,00 | 8 | 80 |
| 12,00 | 7 | 100 |
| 14,00 | 6 | 130 |
| 16,00 | 5 | 150 |
| 20,00 | — | 180 |
| 25,00 | 4 | 220 |
| 35,00 | 3 | 300 |

11—

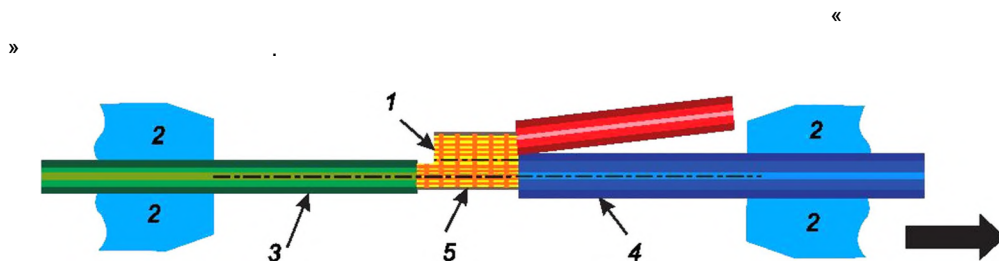
| 2 | AWG | |
|------|-----|-----|
| 2,5 | 13 | 40 |
| 4,0 | 12 | 48 |
| 6,0 | 10 | 52 |
| 10,0 | 8 | 56 |
| 12,0 | 7 | 60 |
| 14,0 | 6 | 65 |
| 16,0 | 5 | 70 |
| 20,0 | — | 77 |
| 25,0 | 4 | 87 |
| 35,0 | 3 | 100 |

7.3.5

28381 (16d)

38.

1 2.



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —
38 —

(50 ± 5) / .

12 13.

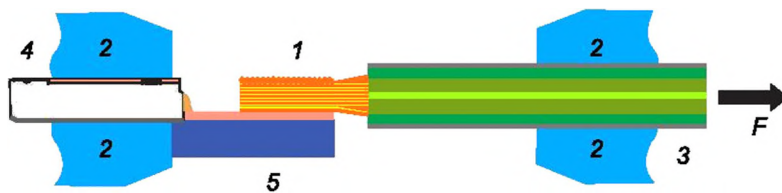
12—

| | AWG | |
|--------|-----|------|
| 0,08 | 28 | 15 |
| 0,35 | 22 | 60 |
| 0,50 | 21 | 80 |
| 0,60 | 20 | 100 |
| 0,75 | 19 | 120 |
| 1,00 | 18 | 160 |
| 1,50 | 16 | 225 |
| 2,00 | 14 | 250 |
| 2,50 | 13 | 275 |
| 4,00 | 12 | 375 |
| 6,00 | 10 | 435 |
| 8,00 | 9 | 500 |
| 10,00 | 8 | 800 |
| 12,00 | 7 | 1000 |
| 14,00 | 6 | 1025 |
| 16,00 | 5 | 1050 |
| 18,00 | — | 1100 |
| 20,00 | 4 | 1200 |
| 25,00 | 3 | 1350 |
| 35,00 | 2 | 1700 |
| 40,00 | 1 | 1850 |
| 50,00 | 0 | 2200 |
| 70,00 | 0 | 3250 |
| 85,00 | 2/0 | 3400 |
| 95,00 | 3/0 | 4400 |
| 110,00 | — | 5000 |
| 120,00 | 4/0 | 5500 |
| 150,00 | 250 | 6800 |
| 160,00 | 300 | 7200 |
| 200,00 | 400 | 9000 |

| 2 | AWG | |
|-------|-----|------|
| 2,5 | 13 | 200 |
| 4,0 | 12 | 260 |
| 6,0 | 10 | 300 |
| 8,0 | 9 | 350 |
| 10,0 | 8 | 400 |
| 12,0 | 7 | 450 |
| 14,0 | 6 | 500 |
| 16,0 | 5 | 550 |
| 18,0 | — | 600 |
| 20,0 | 4 | 667 |
| 25,0 | 3 | 833 |
| 35,0 | 2 | 1155 |
| 40,0 | 1 | 1330 |
| 50,0 | 0 | 1650 |
| 70,0 | 0 | 2200 |
| 85,0 | 2/0 | 2700 |
| 95,0 | 3/0 | 3000 |
| 110,0 | — | 3400 |
| 120,0 | 4/0 | 3700 |
| 150,0 | 250 | 4600 |
| 160,0 | 300 | 5000 |
| 200,0 | 400 | 6000 |

7.3.6

38. 28381 (16d) D. (50 ± 5) / . 14 16. 15



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4— ; 5—

14 —

| | AWG | |
|--------|-----|------|
| 0,08 | 28 | 15 |
| 0,35 | 22 | 50 |
| 0,50 | 21 | 85 |
| 0,60 | 20 | 102 |
| 0,75 | 19 | 138 |
| 1,00 | 18 | 170 |
| 1,50 | 16 | 225 |
| 2,00 | 14 | 250 |
| 2,50 | 13 | 275 |
| 4,00 | 12 | 375 |
| 6,00 | 10 | 480 |
| 8,00 | 9 | 640 |
| 10,00 | 8 | 800 |
| 12,00 | 7 | 1000 |
| 14,00 | 6 | 1025 |
| 16,00 | 5 | 1050 |
| 18,00 | — | 1100 |
| 20,00 | 4 | 1200 |
| 25,00 | 3 | 1350 |
| 35,00 | 2 | 1700 |
| 40,00 | 1 | 1850 |
| 50,00 | 0 | 2200 |
| 70,00 | 2/0 | 3080 |
| 85,00 | 3/0 | 3740 |
| 95,00 | — | 4180 |
| 110,00 | 4/0 | 4500 |
| 120,00 | 250 | 4800 |
| 150,00 | 300 | 6200 |
| 160,00 | 400 | 6600 |

15 —

(-)

| | AWG | |
|----|-----|---|
| 8 | 9 | 4 |
| 10 | 8 | 4 |
| 12 | 7 | 7 |

15

| | AWG | |
|-----|-----|----|
| 14 | 6 | 7 |
| 16 | 5 | 8 |
| 18 | — | 8 |
| 20 | 4 | 9 |
| 25 | 3 | 9 |
| 35 | 2 | 11 |
| 40 | 1 | 13 |
| 50 | 0 | 15 |
| 70 | 2/0 | 17 |
| 85 | 3/0 | 17 |
| 95 | — | 17 |
| 110 | 4/0 | 18 |
| 120 | 250 | 19 |

16 —

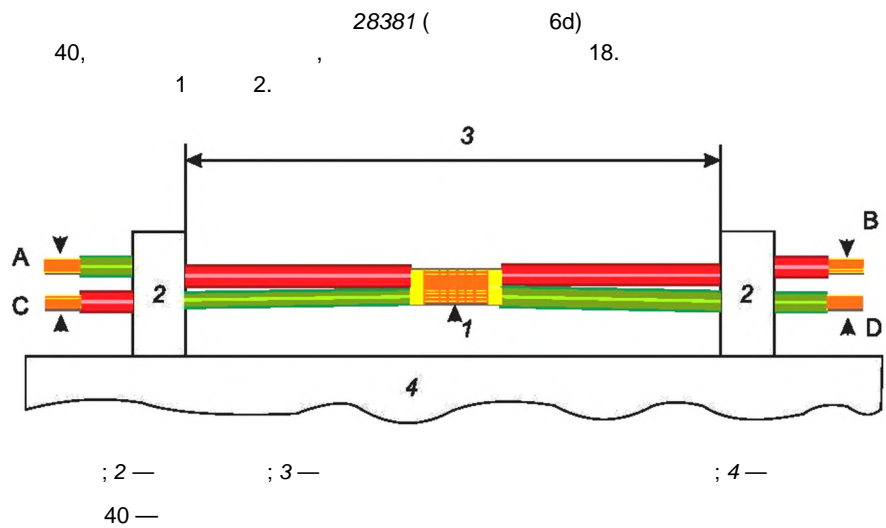
| | AWG | |
|-------|-----|------|
| 2,5 | 13 | 200 |
| 4,0 | 12 | 260 |
| 6,0 | 10 | 300 |
| 8,0 | 9 | 350 |
| 10,0 | 8 | 400 |
| 12,0 | 7 | 450 |
| 14,0 | 6 | 500 |
| 16,0 | 5 | 550 |
| 18,0 | — | 600 |
| 20,0 | 4 | 667 |
| 25,0 | 3 | 833 |
| 35,0 | 2 | 1167 |
| 40,0 | 1 | 1333 |
| 50,0 | 0 | 1650 |
| 70,0 | 2/0 | 1880 |
| 85,0 | 3/0 | 2000 |
| 95,0 | — | 2050 |
| 110,0 | 4/0 | 2150 |
| 120,0 | 250 | 2600 |
| 150,0 | 300 | 3200 |
| 160,0 | 400 | 3500 |

17 —

()

| | AWG | |
|-----|-----|----|
| 8 | 9 | 2 |
| 10 | 8 | 3 |
| 12 | 7 | 3 |
| 14 | 6 | 3 |
| 16 | 5 | 4 |
| 18 | — | 5 |
| 20 | 4 | 7 |
| 25 | 3 | 7 |
| 35 | 2 | 7 |
| 40 | 1 | 10 |
| 50 | 0 | 12 |
| 70 | 2/0 | 17 |
| 85 | 3/0 | 20 |
| 95 | — | 21 |
| 110 | 4/0 | 25 |

7.3.7



28381 (2).

1 ,

2, 4 8

18—

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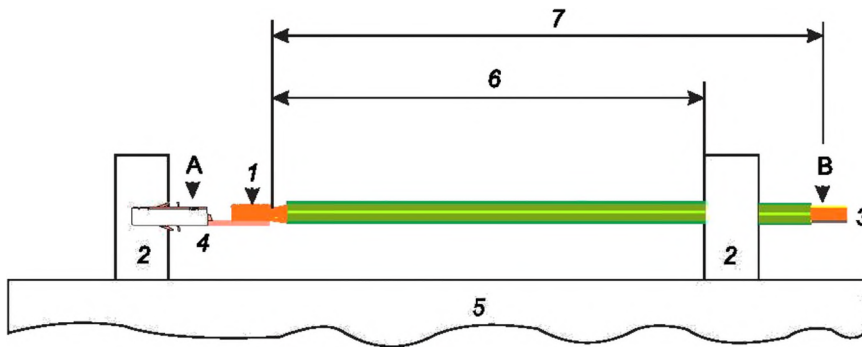
| | | | |
|--|-------|---------|-----------|
| | 10—55 | 10—500 | 10—2000 |
| | — | 57--62 | |
| | 0,35 | 0,35 | 1,50 |
| | — | 50 (5g) | 200 (20g) |
| | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | 5 | 5 | 5 |

7.3.8

28381 (6d) 28203 (Fc),

41.
D.

28381 (2).



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4— ;
5— ; 6— ; 7—

41—

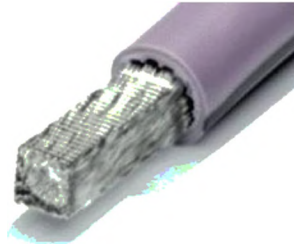
2, 4 8

7.3.9

28381 (6d) 31602.1

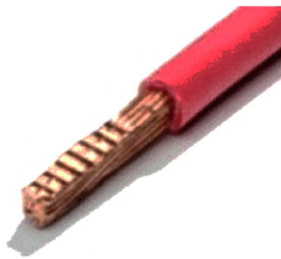
19.

42—45. 1 2.
46.



42 —

()



43 —

()



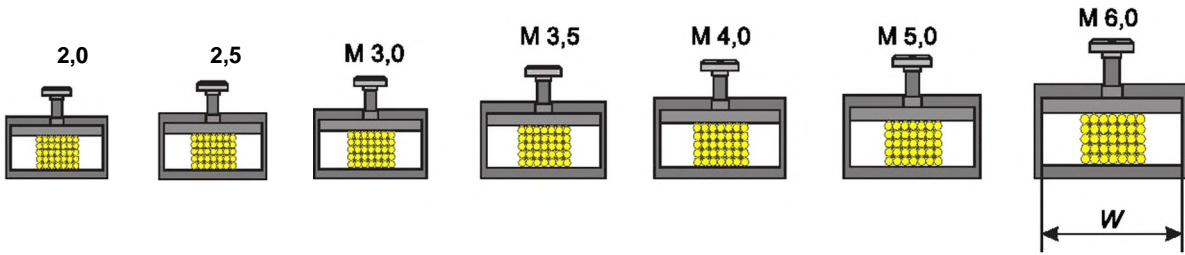
44 —

()



45 —

()



2,0; 2,5; 3,0; 3,5; 4,0; 5,0; 6,0 — ; /—
46 —

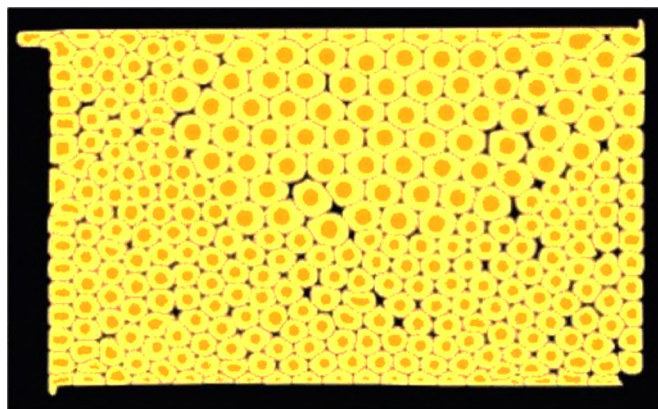
19 —

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| , ² | 0,35 | 0,50 | 0,75 | 1,00 | 1,50 | 2,50 |
| , | 15 | 20 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 50 |
| , | 2,0 | 2,0 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 3,0 |
| , | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 0,5 |
| , ² | 4,00 | 6,00 | 10,00 | 16,00 | 25,00 | 35,00 |
| , | 60 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 135 | 190 |
| | 3,5 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 5,0 | 6,0 | 6,0 |
| , | 0,8 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 2,0 | 2,5 | 2,5 |

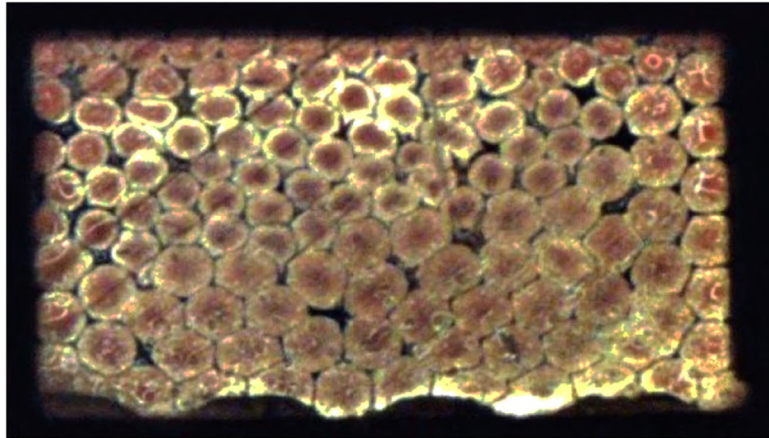
[1], 4, 5 7.
1
(
1,5—2

7.4

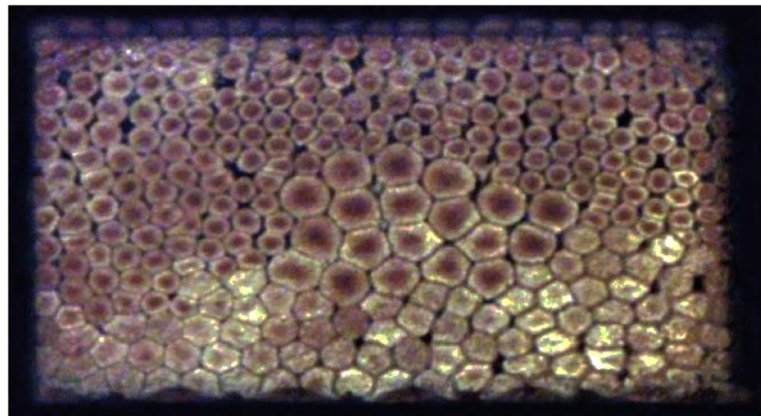
47—49.



47 — 1



48 — 2



49 — 3

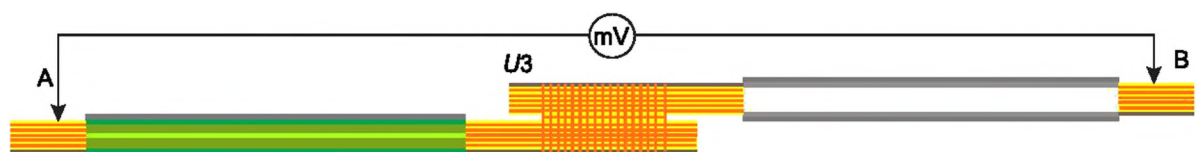
5.7.

47—49.

7.5

7.5.1 ()

2. 50 , 1, 2 1
 1 2. 51 —
 2). 28381 (2



50 —

(2 20)



51 —

1 2

1 / 2

/, ,

$$U = U_3 - (U_1 + U_2), \tag{4}$$

U_1 — 1, ;

U_2 — 1, ;

U_3 — , .

R_{us} ,

$$R_{us} = \frac{U}{I}. \tag{5}$$

U — , ;

I — , .

AU

0,5

1,5

7.5.2

)

D

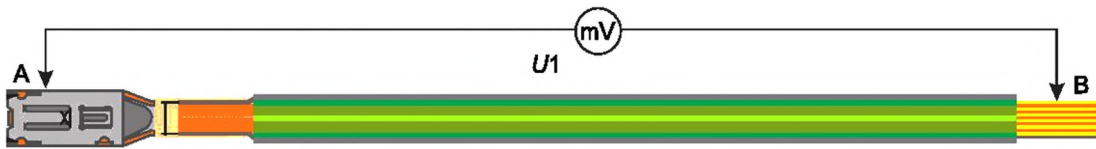
28381 (

2

2),

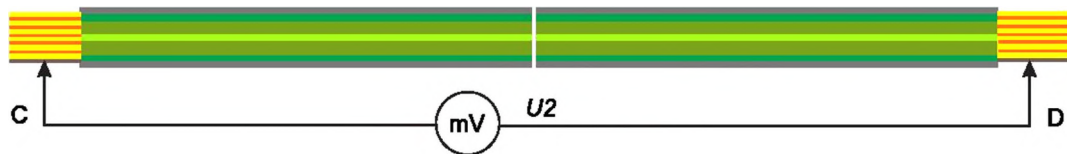
52

53.



— , (71 —

52 —



D —

; U_2 —

D; 1 —

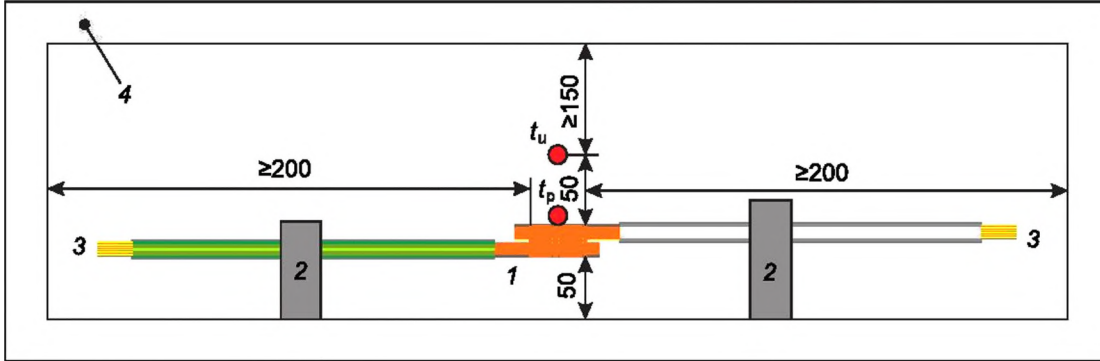
53 —

/ 2.

L

S:

- $S < 0,5$ 2: $L = 200$;
- $0,5 < S < 5,0$ 2: $L = 500$;
- $S > 5,0$ 2: $L = 1400$.



1— ; 2— ; 3— ; 4—
55—

7.5.4

1 2, D.
28381 ().

- (10 ± 1) ;
- (100 ± 15) ;
- (500 ± 50) .

60 .

(200) .

200 .

7.5.5

1 2, D.
28381 (4) .

: 500 , 1000 , 1500 (U_{eff} 50—60) ; . -

20.

— 2 .

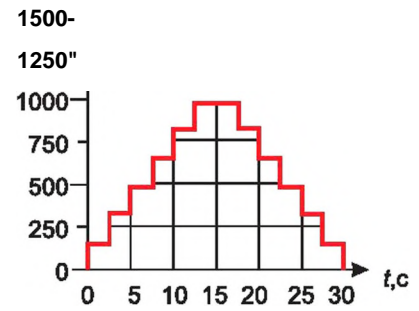
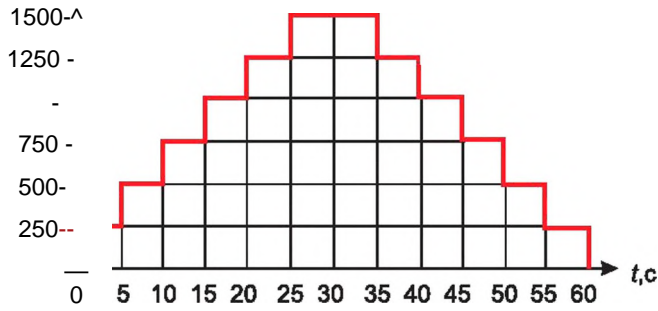
10 — 60 , 5 (5) , 56.

30) .

(65 %

1

2



1 1 — 85 %,

2 2 — , 65 % 1.

56 — ()

20 —

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| () , | <36 | <72 | <120 | <240 |
| (, U_p_{50-60}) , | 500 | 750 | 1000 | 1500 |

85 %

() ,

8

8.1

- : 125 °C;
 - : 40 °C.

8.2

1 2, D.

28381 (11d)

30630.2.1 (

Na).

- ±2 ;
 - ±2 ;
 - ^— 30 ;
 - — 5;
 - — 0,5 / ;

- — 3 ;
 - — 1 ;
 - — 7,5 .

8.3

1 2, D. 11 i) 30630.2.1 (-
 28381 ()
).
 :
 - — ±2 ;
 - — 96 .

8.4

1 2, D. 11j) 30630.2.1 (-
 28381 ()
).
 :
 - — ±3 ;
 - — 2 /16 /72 /96 () ;
 - — 0,5 / ;
 - — 1 ;
 - — 5,5 / 99,5 .

8.5

1 2, D. 11m) 60068-2-30,
 28216 (Db). 28381 ()
 :
 - — 55 °C;
 - — 12 +12 =24 ;
 - — 1 ;
 - — 3 ;
 - — 36 .

8.6

1 2, D. 11).
 28381 ()

- 1: — ;
- 2: — : 55 °C;
- 3: — ;
- 4: () ;
- , — 6 1 2 () : 55 °C.
- — 12 .

8.7

1 2, D. 28381 (11g), [2] ().

- ^ () ;
- — 1;
- — 10 ;
- — H₂S SO₂;
- — (25 ± 1) °C;
- — (75 ± 3) %;
- — 3 10;
- , / 2/ — 1 2.

9

9.1

9.2 1)

1)

9.3 1)

9.4 1)

10

10.1 (. 9.2)
0 1 (21 22)

— 6 — 6

21 — 0.

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-----|--|-------|-------|
| | | | | | |
| | 28381 | 1 | | 7.3.1 | 7.3.2 |
| 0.2 | | 1b | | 7.3.1 | 7.3.2 |
| | | 16g | | — | — |

0.2

28381 (16g).

16g

(1, 22,

0.

22 — 1.

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| | | | |
| 1.1 | | 7.3.1 | |
| 1.2 | | 7.3.2 | D |

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61192

(. 7.3.1),
 (. 7.3.2).
10.2 (, . 9.3)
10.2.1
 , 0, 1, 2, , 4, 6, 7 (. -
 23—25), , , -
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 (, 5, / 8, /) -
 12 (9 12). -
 — 43.
 — 10 .
 0.2 .
 , , -
 , 28381 (16g). -
 16g -
 , , -
 , , (-
 ,) .
10.2.2
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 0. ,
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 (. 7.3.2).
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 — 10 .
 23— 2.

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| 2.1 | | 7.3.3 | |
| 2.2 | | 7.3.4 | D |

— 10 .
 24— .

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| | | | | | |
| 3.1 | 28381 | 16d | | 7.3.5 | |
| 3.2 | | | | 7.3.6 | D |

— 10 .

9 12).
 — 213 (), 263 (D).
 — 20 .

29— 0.

| | | | | | |
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| | | | | | |
| | 28381 | 1 | | 7.2.3 | 7.2.4 |
| 0.2 | | 1b | | 7.2.3 | 7.2.4 |
| . | | 16g | - | — | — |

0.2

16g 28381 (16g).

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 (. 7.3.1),
 (. 7.3.2).

10.3.2

2). 2 2, 5 (.
 1,67, 22514-2.
 — 50 .

30— 2.

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| 2.1 | | | 7.3.3 | |
| 2.2 | | | 7.3.4 | D |

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|-----|-------|-----|--------|-------|
| | | | | |
| 3.1 | 28381 | 16d | - - | 7.3.5 |
| 3.2 | | | | 7.3.6 |

— 30 .

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4.

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| 4.1 | 28381 | 16d | | 7.3.9 | |

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33 —

5.

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| 5.1 | 28381 | 6d | | 7.3.7 | |
| 5.2 | | | | 7.3.8 | D |

10.3.3

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6.

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| | | | | | |
| 6.1 | 28381 | 2 | () ⁻ | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | , , D |
| 6.2 | | 2 | (1 ⁻ 2) | | |

(6.1 6.2
1 2, D,).
7 , 6.

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| 7.1 | 28381 | | | 7.5.4 | , , D |

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8.

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| 8.1 | 28381 | 5 | | 7.5.3 | , , D |

10.3.4

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| 10.1 | 9.302 | — | | 7.4 | , , D |

10.3.5

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11.1 11.2
(1 2, D,).

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11.

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| | | | | | |
| 11.1 | 28381 | 2 | (-) | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | , , D |
| 11.2 | | 2 | (1 - ²) | | |
| 11.3 | | 11d | | 8.2 | |
| 11.4 | | 11 | | 8.6 | |
| 11.5 | | 11i | | 8.3 | |
| 11.6 | | 11m | , 1 | 8.5 | |
| 11.7 | | 11j | | 8.4 | |
| 11.8 | | 11m | , 5 | 8.5 | |
| 11.9 | | 2a | (-) | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | |
| 11.10 | | 2b | (1 - ²) | | |

(11.9 11.10
1 2, D,).

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11.1

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| 9.1 | 28381 | 2 | () - | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | , ,D |
| 9.2 | | 2 | (1) 2 | | |
| 9.3 | | 11i | | 8.3 | |
| 9.4 | | 4 | | 7.5.5 | |
| 9.5 | | 2 | () - | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | |
| 9.6 | | 2 | (1) 2 | | |

(9.1/ 9.5 1 9.2/ 9.6 2, D,).

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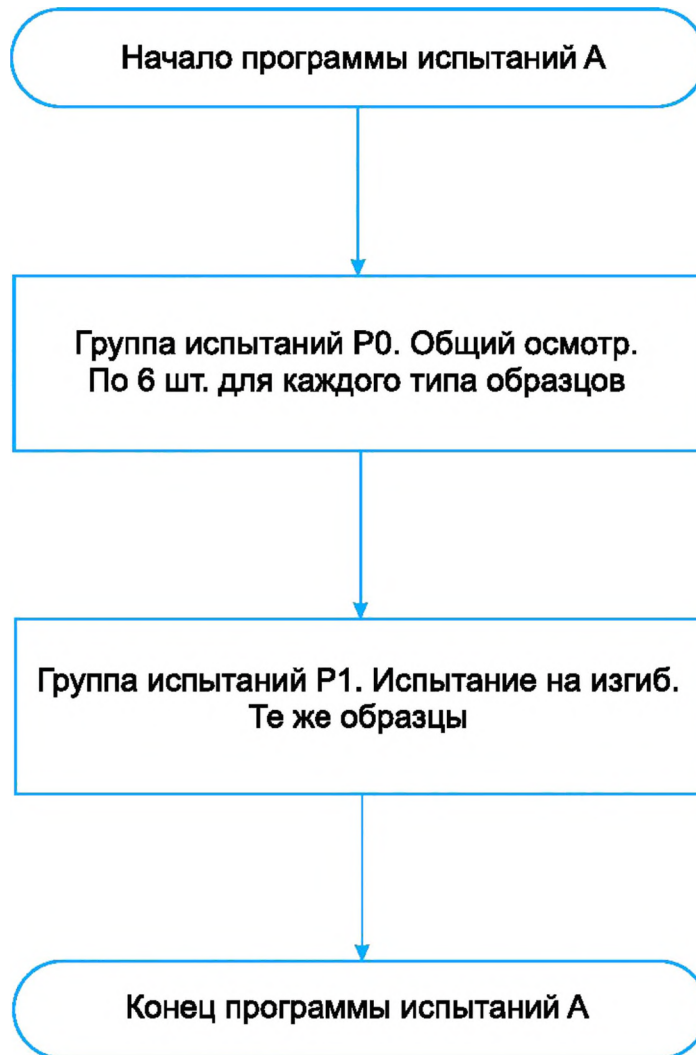
12.

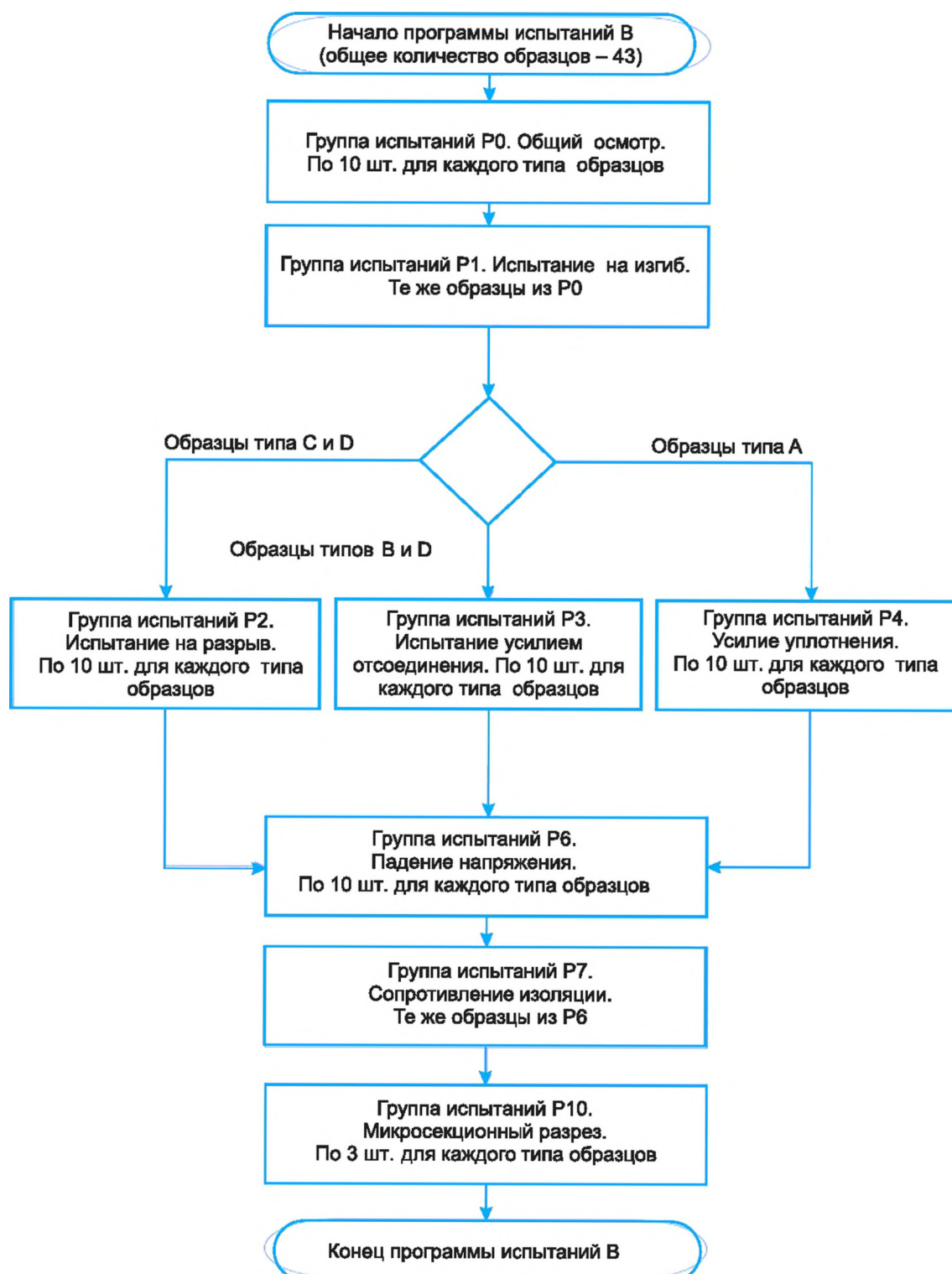
| | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------------|-------------|------|
| | | | | | |
| 12.1 | 28381 | 2 | () - | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | , ,D |
| 12.2 | | 2 | (1) 2 | | |
| 12.3 | | 11g | , 1 | 8.7 | |
| 12.5 | | 2 | () - | 7.5.1/7.5.2 | |
| 12.6 | | 2 | (1) 2 | | |

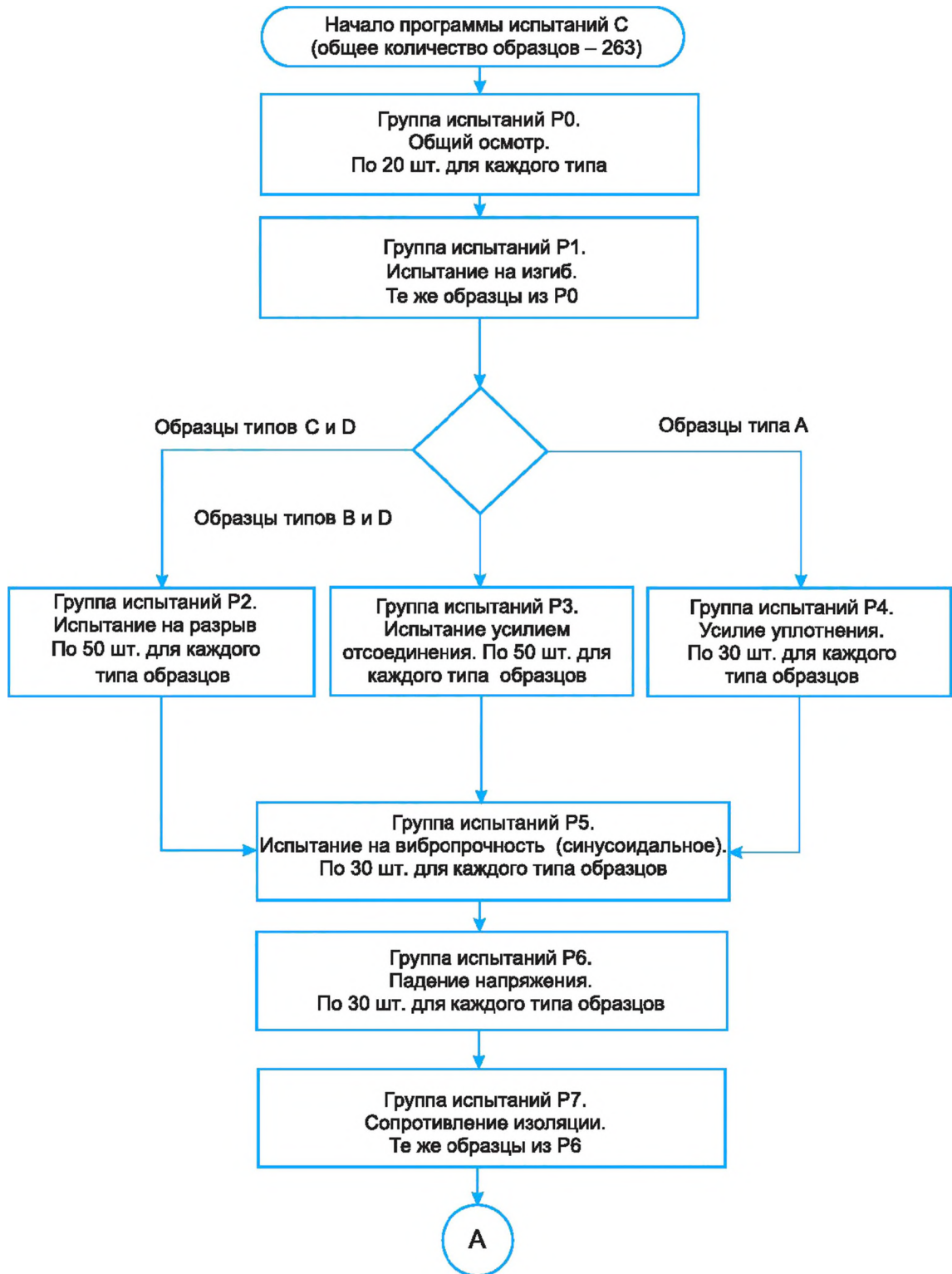
(12, 12.1/ 12.5 1 12.2/ 12.6 2, D,).

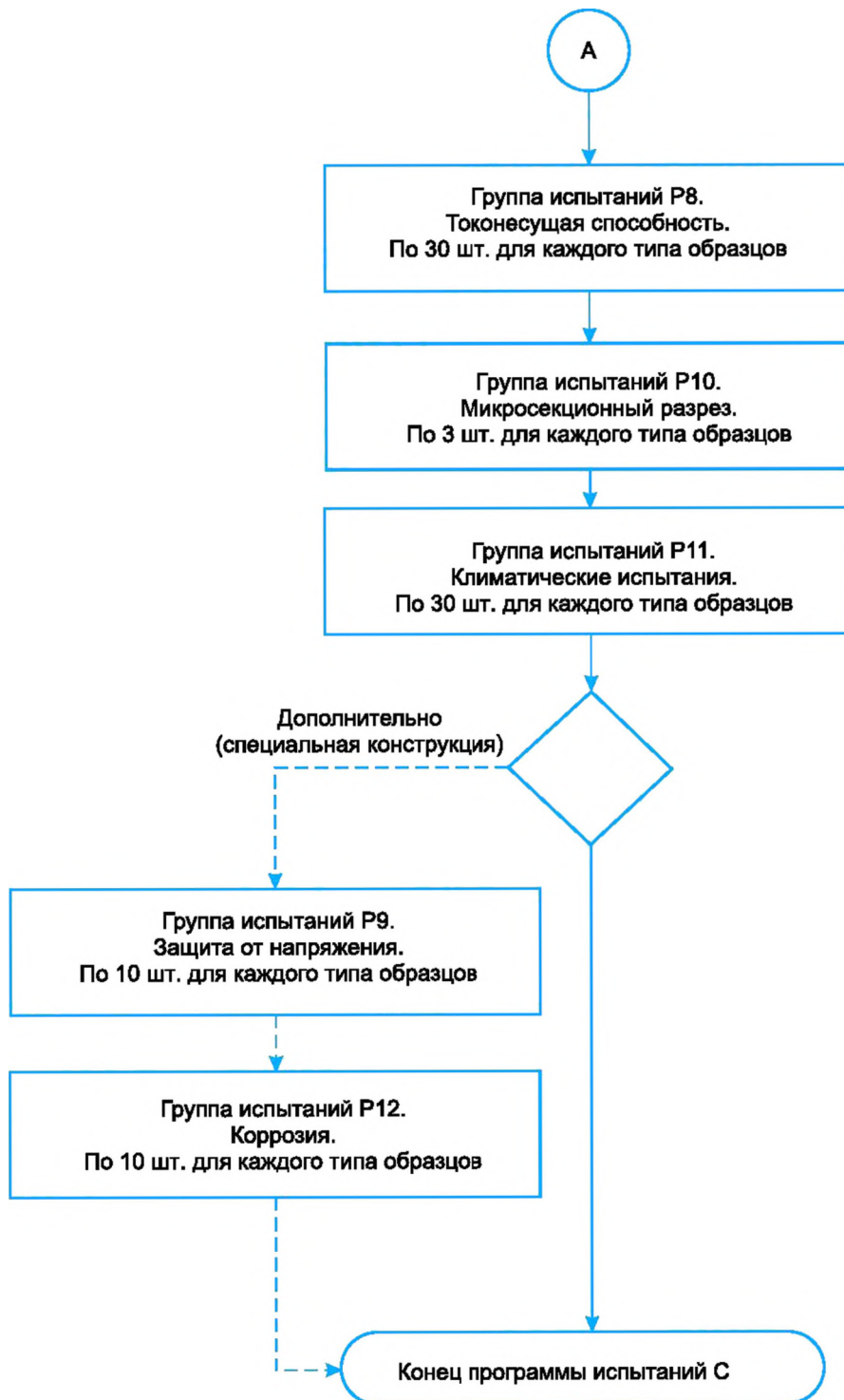
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57—60









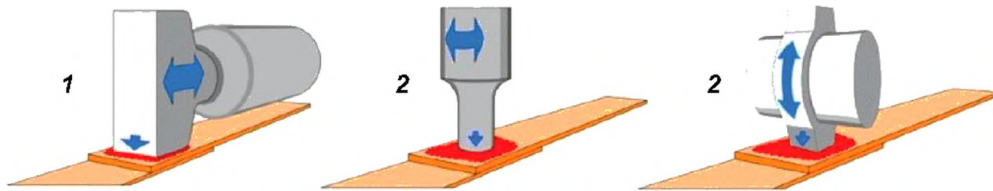
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| 9.302—88 (1463—82, 2064—80, 2106—82, 2128—76, 2177—85, 2178—82, 2360—82, 2361—82, 2819—80, 3497—76, 3543—81, 3613—80, 3882—86, 3892—80, 4516—80, 4518—80, 4522-1—85, 4522-2—85, 4524-1—85, 4524-3—85, 4524-5—85, 8401—86) | NEQ | ISO 1463:1982 « |
| | | ISO 2064:1980 « |
| | | ISO 2106:1982 « |
| | | ISO 2128:1976 « |
| | | ISO 2177:1985 « |
| | | ISO 2178:1982 « |
| | | ISO 2360:1982 « |
| | | ISO 2361:1982 « |
| | | ISO 2819:1980 « |
| | | ISO 3497:1976 « |
| | | ISO 3543:1981 « |
| | | ISO 3613:1980 « |
| | | ISO 3882:1986 « |
| | | ISO 3892:1980 « |
| ISO 4516:1980 « | | |

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| | | IEC 60512-5:1977 « 5. (), (), - » |
| | | IEC 60512-6:1984 « 6. » |
| | | IEC 60512-7:1978 « 7. » |
| | | IEC 60512-8:1984 « 8. , - » |
| | | IEC 60512-9:1977 « 9. » |
| 30630.2.1—2013 | NEQ | IEC 60068-2-1:2007 « 2-1. : » |
| | | IEC 60068-2-2:2007 « 2. : » |
| | | IEC 60068-2-14:2009 « 2-14. N. » |
| | | IEC 60068-3-1:1974 « 3. . 1. » |
| 31602.1—2012 (IEC 60999-1:1999) | MOD | IEC 60999-1:1999 « 1. 0,2 2 35 2 ()» |
| IEC 60050-581 | IDT | IEC 60050-581:2008 « 581. - » - |
| 60068-2-30— 2009 | IDT | IEC 60068-2-30:2005 « 2. Db , (12+12 —)» |
| <p>— : - IDT — ; - MOD — ; - NEQ — .</p> | | |

- [1] IEC 60947-1:2020 Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear — Part 1: General rules () -
- [2] IEC 60068-2-60:2015 Environmental testing — Part 2-60: Tests — Test Ke: Flowing mixed gas corrosion test () -
- [3] ZVEI-TLF 0100:2019 Technical Guideline — Application notes for Automotive Cables () -

